



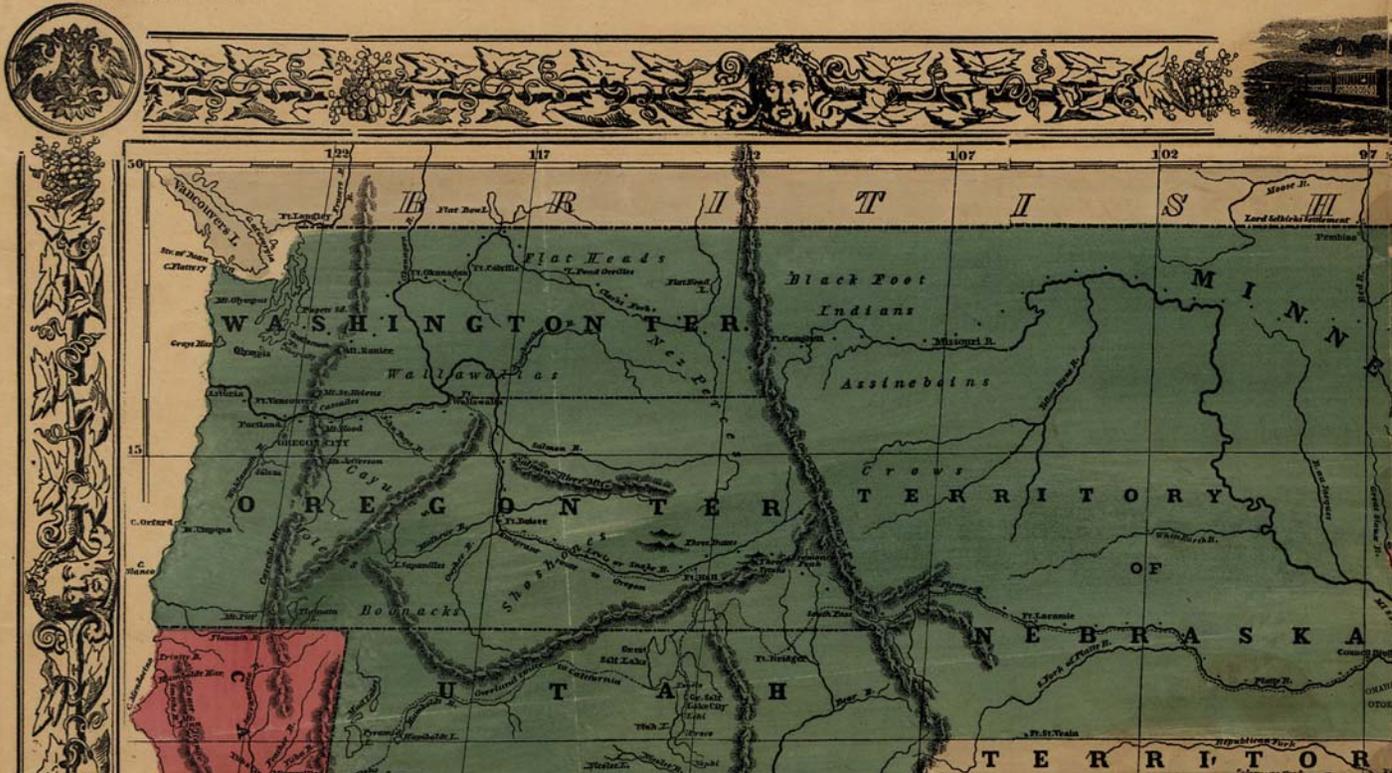
JOHN C. FREMONT.

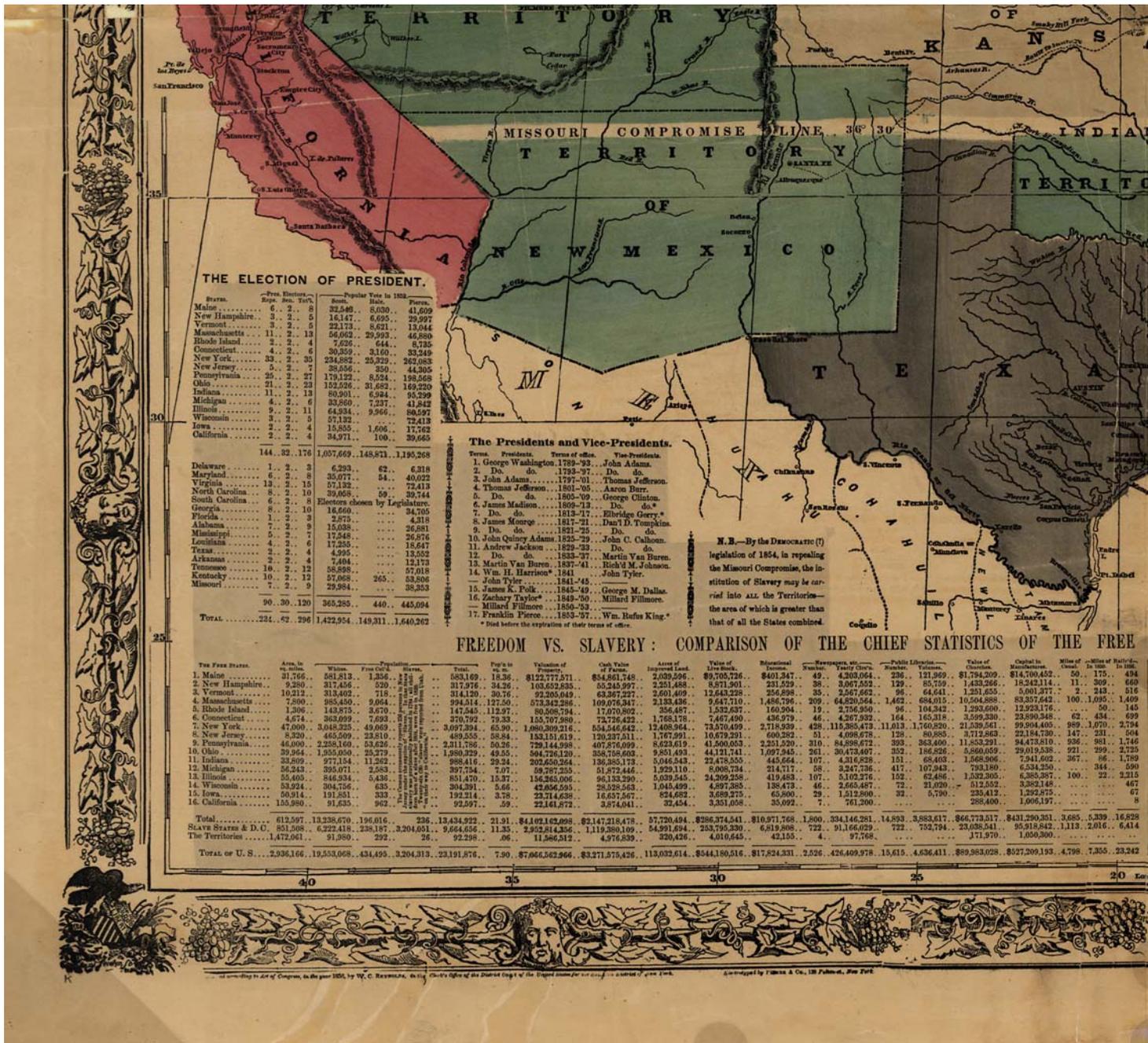
469
Reprinted in Clatsop from the 1846

REYNOLDS POLITICAL MAP OF THE

DESIGNED
THE COMPARATIVE AREA OF THE
AND THE TERRITORY OPEN TO SLAVERY OR FREEDOM
WITH A COMPARISON OF THE PRINCIPAL STATISTICS OF THE

NEW YORK: Published by WM. C. REYNOLDS, No. 195 Broadway, and J. C. JONES,





THE ELECTION OF PRESIDENT.

State.	Pres. Electors.	Pop. 1852.	Pres.	
Maine	6	22,849	8,030	41,609
New Hampshire	3	16,147	6,625	29,997
Vermont	3	22,173	8,621	19,844
Massachusetts	11	56,062	29,993	46,880
Rhode Island	2	7,626	344	8,735
Connecticut	4	30,859	11,610	33,249
New York	33	234,882	25,329	262,083
New Jersey	5	27,854	350	44,305
Pennsylvania	25	179,122	8,924	198,568
Ohio	21	152,526	31,682	169,229
Indiana	11	80,901	6,984	95,299
Michigan	4	33,850	7,237	41,842
Illinois	9	64,934	9,966	86,597
Wisconsin	3	57,132	—	72,418
Iowa	2	15,855	1,605	17,652
California	2	34,971	100	39,665
Total	144	1,097,669	148,971	1,195,268

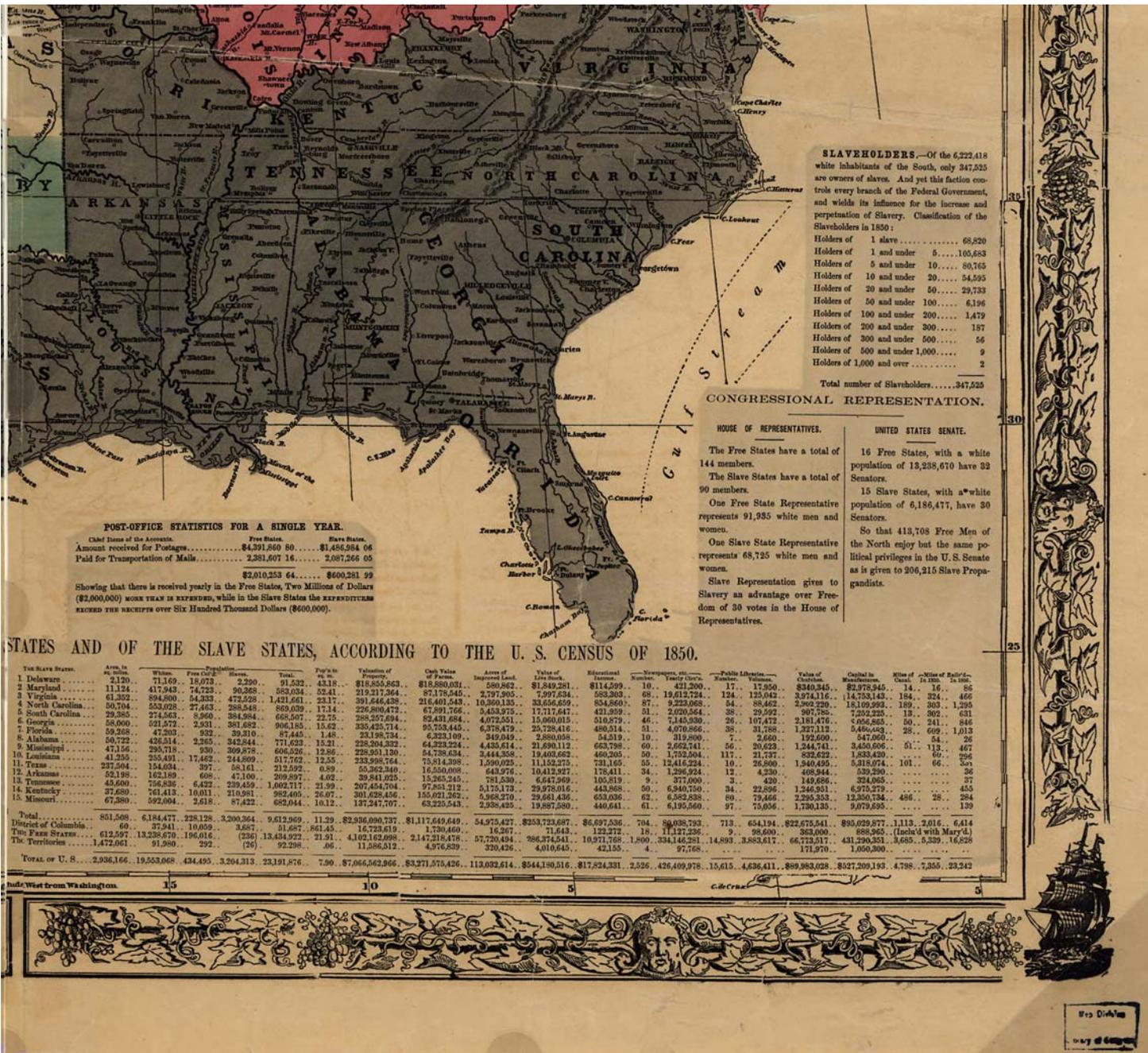
The Presidents and Vice-Presidents.

Term.	President.	Term of office.	Vice-President.
1.	George Washington	1789-'93	John Adams
2.	Do. do.	1793-'97	Do. do.
3.	John Adams	1797-'01	Thomas Jefferson
4.	Thomas Jefferson	1801-'05	Aaron Burr
5.	Do. do.	1805-'09	George Clinton
6.	James Madison	1809-'13	Do. do.
7.	Do. do.	1813-'17	Elbridge Gerry
8.	James Monroe	1817-'21	Dan D. Tompkins
9.	Do. do.	1821-'25	Do. do.
10.	John Quincy Adams	1825-'29	John C. Calhoun
11.	Andrew Jackson	1829-'33	Do. do.
12.	Do. do.	1833-'37	Martin Van Buren
13.	Martin Van Buren	1837-'41	Richard M. Johnson
14.	Wm. H. Harrison	1841	John Tyler
15.	John Tyler	1841-'45	George M. Dallas
16.	Zachary Taylor	1849-'50	Millard Fillmore
17.	Franklin Pierce	1853-'57	Wm. Rufus King

N.B.—By the Democratic (?) legislation of 1854, in repealing the Missouri Compromise, the institution of Slavery may be carried into ALL the Territories—the area of which is greater than that of all the States combined.

FREEDOM VS. SLAVERY: COMPARISON OF THE CHIEF STATISTICS OF THE FREE

Free States.	Area, in sq. miles.	Value of Property.	Population.	Free.	Slaves.	Value of Property.	Cash Value of Property.	Area of Improved Land.	Value of Live Stock.	Educational Expenses.	Public Libraries.	Value of Manufactures.	Capital in Commerce.	Miles of Canal.	Miles of Rail-road.	
1. Maine	31,766	581,813	1,356	583,169	18,36	\$122,777,771	2,039,296	89,705,726	\$401,347	49	4,203,064	236	121,969	\$1,794,209	\$14,700,452	
2. New Hampshire	9,280	317,456	520	317,976	34,26	103,652,835	55,245,997	2,231,488	8,871,901	231,529	38	3,067,552	129	85,759	1,433,266	
3. Vermont	10,215	313,402	716	314,120	30,76	99,414	17,50	67,845,286	109,079,847	2,601,469	12,643,228	256,898	35	2,567,662	96	
4. Massachusetts	7,806	985,450	9,064	147,545	112,97	80,508,794	17,070,892	356,487	1,532,637	160,904	19	2,756,950	96	104,342	1,293,600	
5. Rhode Island	1,306	143,875	3,670	135,792	79,33	185,707,980	74,776,422	1,763,178	7,467,490	436,979	46	4,207,532	164	16,318	3,599,530	
6. Connecticut	4,674	363,929	7,693	307,294	65,90	1,060,309,216	554,546,642	12,468,964	73,570,499	2,718,939	428	118,385,473	11,013	1,760,820	2,539,561	
7. New York	47,000	3,048,225	49,669	489,555	58,84	133,151,619	120,237,511	1,767,991	10,679,291	600,282	51	4,098,678	129	80,885	2,712,863	
8. New Jersey	8,320	465,509	23,810	2,311,786	50,26	729,144,998	407,876,099	8,623,619	41,560,053	2,251,520	310	84,898,672	393	362,460	11,832,291	
9. Pennsylvania	46,000	2,259,160	53,626	1,980,729	49,55	594,726,130	388,756,603	9,831,693	44,121,741	1,097,945	261	30,473,407	352	186,826	4,860,669	
10. Ohio	33,692	977,154	11,262	988,416	29,24	302,650,264	138,385,173	5,046,543	22,478,555	445,664	107	4,316,828	151	68,403	1,568,906	
11. Indiana	36,243	395,971	2,583	397,754	7,97	59,787,255	51,872,446	1,929,110	9,008,734	214,717	58	3,247,736	417	107,943	783,180	
12. Michigan	35,409	846,934	5,438	851,470	15,37	156,263,006	90,132,290	6,039,845	24,399,456	419,648	107	5,102,276	102	62,486	1,332,305	
13. Illinois	53,924	304,756	635	304,391	5,66	42,056,595	1,045,499	4,897,385	138,473	46	2,668,487	72	21,020	512,552		
14. Wisconsin	50,914	191,851	333	192,214	3,78	23,714,638	16,657,567	824,662	3,689,275	65,800	29	1,512,800	32	5,790	235,412	
15. Iowa	135,280	91,625	892	32,997	59	22,161,972	2,874,061	22,454	3,331,056	35,092	7	701,200	—	288,400	1,006,197	
Total	612,597	13,238,670	196,616	236	13,434,922	21,91	\$4,192,162,998	\$2,147,218,478	57,720,484	\$286,374,241	816,971,768	1,800	334,146,281	14,933	3,883,617	\$66,778,517
Slave States & D. C.	631,908	6,572,418	238,187	3,204,418	9,664,656	11,25	2,922,814,256	1,119,380,109	84,991,694	213,735,330	6,819,898	722	91,166,029	722	752,794	23,038,541
The Territories	1,472,061	91,980	292	11,846,512	26	11,846,512	26	11,846,512	26	4,215,5	4	97,768	—	771,970	1,050,300	
Total of U. S.	2,936,166	19,533,068	434,495	3,204,313	23,191,876	7,90	\$7,066,562,966	\$3,271,575,426	113,032,614	\$544,186,516	\$17,824,331	2,526	426,469,978	15,615	4,636,411	\$89,983,028



SLAVEHOLDERS.—Of the 6,222,418 white inhabitants of the South, only 347,525 are owners of slaves. And yet this fact controls every branch of the Federal Government, and wields its influence for the increase and perpetuation of Slavery. Classification of the Slaveholders in 1850:

Holders of 1 slave	65,220
Holders of 1 and under 5	105,683
Holders of 5 and under 10	80,765
Holders of 10 and under 20	54,595
Holders of 20 and under 50	29,733
Holders of 50 and under 100	6,196
Holders of 100 and under 200	1,479
Holders of 200 and under 300	187
Holders of 300 and under 500	56
Holders of 500 and under 1,000	9
Holders of 1,000 and over	2

Total number of Slaveholders.....347,525

CONGRESSIONAL REPRESENTATION.

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.	UNITED STATES SENATE.
The Free States have a total of 144 members.	16 Free States, with a white population of 13,235,670 have 32 Senators.
The Slave States have a total of 90 members.	15 Slave States, with a white population of 6,186,477, have 30 Senators.
One Free State Representative represents 91,935 white men and women.	So that 413,708 Free Men of the North enjoy but the same political privileges in the U. S. Senate as is given to 206,315 Slave Propagandists.
One Slave State Representative represents 68,725 white men and women.	
Slave Representation gives to Slavery an advantage over Freedom of 30 votes in the House of Representatives.	

POST-OFFICE STATISTICS FOR A SINGLE YEAR.
 Cash Items of the Account. Free States. Slave States.
 Amount received for Postages.....\$4,291,260 80.....\$1,456,284 06
 Paid for Transportation of Mails.....2,281,607 16.....2,087,266 05
 \$2,010,253 64.....\$600,281 99
 Showing that there is received yearly in the Free States, Two Millions of Dollars (\$2,000,000) more than is expended, while in the Slave States the expenditures exceed the receipts over Six Hundred Thousand Dollars (\$600,000).

STATES AND OF THE SLAVE STATES, ACCORDING TO THE U. S. CENSUS OF 1850.

The Slave States.	Area in Sq. Miles.	White.	Free Col'd.	Slaves.	Total.	Pop'n to Property.	Value of Property.	Value of Improved Land.	Value of Live Stock.	Value of Manufactures.	Value of Educational.	Value of Newspapers.	Value of Public Libraries.	Value of Churches.	Value of Manufactures.	Miles of Canal.	Miles of Railroad.				
1. Delaware	2,120.	71,169.	18,073.	2,220.	91,532.	43.18.	\$18,835,863.	\$18,880,031.	680,862.	\$1,849,291.	\$114,599.	10.	421,200.	17.	11,950.	\$340,845.	\$2,378,945.	14.	16.	86.	
2. Maryland	11,124.	417,943.	74,723.	90,368.	583,034.	52.41.	219,217,264.	87,178,545.	2,797,995.	7,997,634.	583,303.	68.	19,612,724.	124.	125,042.	2,974,116.	14,733,143.	184.	324.	466.	
3. Virginia	61,352.	894,800.	54,333.	473,528.	1,421,661.	23.17.	391,646,438.	216,461,543.	10,960,135.	33,656,659.	834,869.	87.	9,225,068.	54.	88,462.	2,962,220.	18,109,993.	189.	303.	1,293.	
4. North Carolina	50,704.	553,028.	27,463.	288,548.	869,039.	17.14.	228,800,472.	67,891,766.	3,483,676.	17,717,647.	431,899.	31.	2,020,564.	38.	29,592.	987,780.	7,252,225.	18.	302.	631.	
5. South Carolina	29,385.	274,563.	8,960.	384,984.	668,507.	22.75.	282,257,894.	82,431,684.	4,072,251.	15,060,013.	510,879.	46.	7,148,530.	28.	107,472.	2,181,476.	5,456,865.	56.	241.	846.	
6. Georgia	58,090.	521,373.	2,831.	381,682.	906,183.	14.62.	338,423,714.	95,733,445.	4,378,479.	23,728,416.	480,514.	31.	4,070,866.	38.	31,788.	1,237,112.	5,480,033.	28.	609.	1,013.	
7. Florida	59,268.	47,203.	932.	39,310.	87,445.	1.46.	23,128,734.	6,322,109.	349,042.	2,880,058.	54,319.	10.	319,890.	7.	2,660.	192,600.	647,600.	54.	26.	79.	
8. Alabama	50,722.	426,514.	2,865.	342,844.	771,623.	15.21.	228,304,232.	64,323,224.	4,435,614.	21,690,112.	663,798.	60.	2,662,741.	56.	20,623.	1,244,741.	3,450,606.	51.	113.	467.	
9. Mississippi	47,156.	295,718.	930.	309,878.	606,526.	12.86.	228,951,180.	54,728,634.	3,444,358.	19,403,662.	460,205.	50.	1,732,504.	117.	21,737.	832,622.	1,833,420.	60.	296.	296.	
10. Louisiana	41,255.	395,491.	17,462.	244,809.	517,762.	12.55.	235,969,754.	75,814,308.	1,590,025.	11,152,273.	731,165.	25.	12,415,234.	19.	26,880.	1,940,650.	5,215,074.	101.	66.	309.	
11. Texas	237,504.	154,034.	397.	88,161.	242,592.	0.89.	55,362,340.	64,976,008.	649,976.	10,412,927.	178,411.	34.	1,296,924.	12.	4,330.	468,944.	539,290.	.....	.....	36.
12. Arkansas	52,198.	182,189.	608.	42,100.	209,897.	4.62.	39,841,025.	15,265,245.	781,530.	6,647,969.	105,819.	9.	377,090.	3.	420.	149,686.	324,065.	.....	.....	37.
13. Tennessee	45,600.	756,836.	6,422.	239,459.	1,002,717.	21.99.	207,454,704.	67,851,212.	3,175,173.	29,978,016.	443,868.	50.	6,940,730.	34.	22,896.	1,246,931.	6,375,279.	.....	.....	453.
14. Kentucky	37,680.	761,413.	10,011.	210,981.	982,405.	26.07.	301,628,456.	155,021,262.	3,968,270.	29,661,436.	653,036.	62.	6,582,838.	80.	79,466.	2,235,333.	12,350,734.	456.	28.	284.	
15. Missouri	67,200.	692,094.	2,618.	87,422.	682,044.	18.12.	137,247,707.	63,225,543.	2,938,425.	19,887,580.	440,641.	61.	6,195,560.	97.	73,056.	1,730,135.	9,079,635.	.....	.....	139.
Total	881,606.	6,184,477.	228,128.	3,200,364.	9,612,969.	11.29.	82,936,090,737.	81,117,649,649.	54,975,427.	823,723,687.	86,697,536.	704.	86,038,793.	713.	654,194.	822,675,541.	895,029,877.	1,113.	2,016.	6,414.	
District of Columbia	60.	37,941.	10,059.	3,657.	51,657.	861.45.	16,723,619.	1,730,460.	16,267.	7,643.	122,372.	18.	11,127,236.	9.	98,690.	363,000.	888,965.	(Incl'd with Maryland)
The Free States	612,597.	13,238,670.	196,016.	236.	13,434,922.	21.91.	4,102,162,098.	2,147,218,478.	57,720,494.	386,874,541.	10,971,708.	1,809.	334,146,231.	14,893.	3,883,617.	66,713,517.	431,290,251.	3,685.	5,329.	16,528.	
The Territories	1,472,061.	91,980.	292.	(26)	92,298.	.....	11,886,512.	4,976,839.	320,426.	4,010,645.	42,155.	.....	.....	.....	119,970.	1,050,300.	.....	.....	.....	.....
TOTAL OF U. S.	2,936,166.	19,533,068.	434,495.	3,204,313.	23,191,876.	7.90.	87,064,642,966.	83,271,876,426.	113,032,614.	844,180,516.	817,824,331.	2,526.	426,409,978.	15,615.	4,636,411.	889,963,028.	8,327,209,193.	4,798.	7,355.	23,242.	